

FARO Annual Meeting 2018

Country presentations



ANNIVERSARY

Celebrating 20 years of

FARO



Country presentation order:

- 1. Canada
- 2. China
- **3. Czech Republic**
- 4. Finland
- 5. France
- 6. Germany
- 7. Greenland/Denmark
- 8. Japan

9. Korea
10. Norway
11. Poland
12. Portugal
13. Sweden
14. United Kingdom
15. United States



FARO Annual Meeting 2018 ASSW, Davos, Switzerland 18 June 2018



Canada



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Next: China

http://www.science.gc.ca/eic/site/063.nsf/eng/97260.html

PAS7

CANADA ALASKA

Sikorski S-55. Operation Franklin, 1955.



CANADA

1842

MESS HALL & KITCHEN - 1940'S VINTAGE US ARMY BUILDING PURCHASED FOR \$1.00



the Canadian Arctic Expedition: 1913-1918



http://www.drdc-rddc.gc.ca/en/dynamic-article.page?doc=alegacy-of-research-in-a-harsh-environment/i8oa2yly

MILE 1054 ALASKA HIGHWAY - 1942



Canadian High Arctic Research Station (CHARS), Cambridge Bay (69N)

FUTURE

Concept of the new Polar Icebreaker, CCGS John G. Diefenbaker



China



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Next: Czech Republic



THE PAST

THE PRESENT



Chinese Yellow River Station at Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard Established in 2004

R/V Xuelong Renovation in 2013

THE FUTURE



Basler BT-67



R/V Xuelong



R/V Xuelong 2



The China-Iceland Arctic Science Observatory in Iceland



Chinese Yellow River Station at Ny-Ålesund, Svalbard



Czech Republic

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Next: Finland

Czech Arctic Research Infrastructure of Josef Svoboda

Alex Bernardová Longyearbyen & Petuniabukta, Svalbard University of South Bohemia in Ceske Budejovice, Czech Republic

Czech Arctic Research Infrastructure of Josef Svoboda

FUTURE

- secured funding for running the station and research
- stable research and management team
- year round operation (now limited for spring and summer season)
- satisfied users of the facilities

Finland

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Next: France

France

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Next: Germany

AWIPEV Base THE FRENCH-GERMAN RESEARCH STATION IN SPITSBERGEN

THE PAST

French station CORBEL close to Ny-Ålesund 1979

AWIPEV Base

THE FRENCH-GERMAN RESEARCH STATION

IN SPITSBERGEN

THE PRESENT

Rabot station at Ny-Ålesund 2018

French station CORBEL close to Ny-Alesund 2018

New building project at Ny-Ålesund

Germany

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Next: Greenland/Denmark

Past

HELMHOLTZ

Arctic Research Base Ny-Ålesund

©AV/ Present

HELMHOLTZ

Future

www.awi.de/en/expedition/ observatories/ocean-fram.html

www.mosaic-expedition.org

HELMHOLTZ

Greenland Denmark

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Next: Japan

Greenland/Denmark – Past, Present and Future,

Morten Rasch and Steen Lund

Arctic Station is a research station situated in Qeqertarsuaq, West Greenland. It was established, as one of the first arctic research stations, in 1906 by the Danish botanist Morten Porsild. Today the station belongs to University of Copenhagen. It has been extended over the years, and there are currently plans for a new extension and modernisation. However, the station still remains in the protected area, where it originally was established.

Forum of Arctic Research Operators, Davos, Switzerland ,18 June 2018

Greenland/Denmark – Past, Present and Future,

Morten Rasch and Steen Lund

- Of course, partly meant as a joke 🙂
- However, it is important that we maintain infrastructures, that we secure continuity and that we acknowledge that we stand on the shoulders of knowledge developed by former colleagues.
- Research topics, questions and instrumentation change.
- Research Infrastructure needs to be maintained and developed but not necessarily to change.

PRESENT

FUTURE

Greenland/Denmark – Past, Present and Future Forum of Arctic Research Operators, Davos, Switzerland ,18 June 2018

Greenland/Denmark – Past, Present and Future,

Morten Rasch and Sten Lund

- For different reasons, much new research infrastructure is currently being established in the Arctic.
- It is however important that we also remember to use and maintain the older research infrastructure.
- Because long-time series of data and the knowledge being established through generations in itself has a value - which often exceeds at least the economic value of new infrastructure.

Greenland/Denmark – Past, Present and Future Forum of Arctic Research Operators, Davos, Switzerland ,18 June 2018

Japan

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Arctic

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Next: Korea

National Institute of Polar Research

Yunnin man.

Japanese Station at Ny-Ålesund in 1991

NIPR has been operating Research Station (Rabben) in Ny-Ålesund for continuously observing to atmosphere, cloud, GHG, ecosystem, etc., since 1991.

National Institute of Polar Research

Japanese Station at Ny-Ålesund, at present

National Institute of Polar Research

Japanese Station at Ny-Ålesund in Future

New Research building is now under construction at the central area of Ny-Ålesund in cooperation with the Government of Norway. NIPR will move to the new station to start a new research at the station, and to promote collaboration with other countries' stations.

Korea

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Next: Norway

Past; begun on foreign platform

Future; circum-Arctic and into the uncharted Central Arctic

Norway

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Next: Poland

The Past

Norwegian Ministry of Justice and Public Security

> Meld. St. 32 (2015–2016) Report to the Storting (white paper) Svalbard

Norwegian Ministries Strategy Strategy for research and higher education in Svalbard Svalbard - top of the world for knowledge of global significance

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ok6K WKznzXo&feature=youtu.be

The Future

http://www.npolar.no/en/about-us/stations-vessels/kronprins-haakon/

KRONPRINS HAAKON

TR

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ALTON RAR FREE

Poland

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Next: Portugal

Polish Polar Station at Hornsund 2018

Portugal

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Arctic

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Next: Sweden

PAST

PROPOLA

PORTUGAL

PROPOLA

PORTUGAL

PROPOLA

PORTUGAL

Sweden

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Next: United Kingdom

The ice-breaker Oden, 1998 to present

- » From container based to permanent labs
- » Sea-water intake
- » Two A-frames
- » Multi-beam sonar
- » More berths (for scientists)

The Abisko Scientific Research Station, 2010 to present

- » Completely renovated labs
- » Electronics workshop
- » Extended monitoring (w. modems for communicat.)
- » Geothermal heating
- » New meeting rooms and "social areas"

Plans for the future

I/B Oden

» New ship?

Abisko

- » New labs DNA?, Dendrochronology (paleoclimatology)?
- » Power supply solar & wind
- » Further extend monitoring, e.g.
 - Photos (cameras, drones, satellite)
 - Hydrology for whole basins
 - More weather stations (regionally & gradients)
 - DNA archives (microbiota)
- » Data portal SITES

United Kingdom

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Next: United States

Past: Opening-up new fields and locations for Arctic research

Researchers from the United Kingdom and beyond working around Svalbard in the 1980s. Prior to the 1991 NERC Station in Ny-Ålesund.

Present: Safe and innovative Marine Autonomous Systems

Significant investment in remotely-operated and autonomous systems, increasing capacity to understand the polar oceans.

Future: New research capacity - RRS Sir David Attenborough

The next-generation polar marine science platform. Berths for 60 scientists. Entering service in 2019. International cooperation is key.

United

States

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USA Arctic Infrastructure and Research Operations - Past

1997 US Arctic Research Commission report outlined logistics recommendations for improved U.S. Arctic research capability

- NSF established an Arctic Research Support & Logistics program in 1999 with Simon Stephenson as first program manager
- Program Vision -
 - Responsive to Arctic Researcher needs and seeks to increase access to the arctic, improve efficiency and promote safety in arctic research through innovative approaches
 - Enhance arctic research through services, facilities and relationships with organizations, agencies and national research programs

USA Arctic Infrastructure and Research Operations - Present

- Replacing aged infrastructure, eye towards energy efficiency
- Elevated or towable structures to mitigate snow drift, permafrost capable foundations
- Many data networks, but not connected to each other for easy leveraging
- Limited data transmission capability
- Risk management revisions responding to changing Arctic (sea ice, crevasses, bear ranges)
- Strong eye towards interagency and international coordination/collaboration (such as with vessels)

USA Arctic Infrastructure and Research Operations - Future

Navigating the New Arctic – One of NSF's 10 Big Ideas

- Systems based science
- Leveraging large data sets
- Knowledge co-production w/local communities
- Public participation
- International partnerships

Resilient infrastructure

- Efficient, flexible, consolidated footprints to meet changing requirements
- State-of-the-art enabling year-round measurements made autonomously or with minimal human presence

Multi-agency and multi-national Collaborations • MOSAiC, YOPP, SODA

Hubs

• Data (also interconnected networks), Scholarly, Logistics

The End

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